

CONSUMER CONFIDENCE REPORT

Report Covers Calendar Year: January 1 – December 31, 2011

Este informe contiene información muy importante sobre el agua usted bebe. Tradúscalo ó hable con alguien que lo entienda bien.

I. Public Water System (PWS) Information

PWS Name:	Town of Florence				
PWS ID #	AZ04- 11017				
Owner / Operator Name:	Town of Florence				
Telephone #	(520) 868-7677	Fax #	(520) 868-7637	E-mail	Jennifer.Hansen@florenceaz.gov
We want our valued customers to be informed about their water quality. If you would like additional information, or have any questions or concerns, please contact Jennifer Hansen at (520) 868-7677.					

II. Drinking Water Sources

The sources of drinking water (both tap and bottled water) include rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs, and wells. As water travels over the surface of the land or through the ground, it dissolves naturally-occurring minerals and, in some cases, radioactive material, and can pickup substances resulting from the presence of animals or from human activity.

Our water source(s):	Ground water pumped from Town of Florence Well No. 1, 4 and 5 (Entry points to distribution system 001, 002, 003)
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III. Consecutive Connection Sources

A public water system that receives some or all of its finished water from one or more wholesale systems by means of a direct connection or through the distribution system of one or more consecutive systems. Systems that purchase water from another system report regulated contaminants detected from the source water supply in a separate table. Town of Florence does not have any consecutive connection sources of water.

IV. Drinking Water Contaminants

Microbial contaminants, such as viruses and bacteria that may come from sewage treatment plants, septic systems, agricultural livestock operations, and wildlife.
Inorganic contaminants, such as salts and metals, which can be naturally-occurring or result from urban stormwater runoff, industrial or domestic wastewater discharges, oil and gas production, mining, or farming.
Pesticides and herbicides that may come from a variety of sources, such as agriculture, urban stormwater runoff, and residential uses.
Organic chemical contaminants, including synthetic and volatile organic chemicals, which are byproducts of industrial processes and petroleum production, and also may come from gas stations, urban stormwater runoff, and septic systems.
Radioactive contaminants, that can be naturally occurring or be the result of oil and gas production and mining activities.

V. Vulnerable Population

Drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that water poses a health risk. Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV-AIDS or other immune system disorders, some elderly, and infants can be particularly at risk of infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. For more information about contaminants and potential health effects, or to receive a copy of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the U.S. Centers for Disease Control (CDC) guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by *Cryptosporidium* and microbiological contaminants call the EPA *Safe Drinking Water Hotline* at 1-800-426-4791.

VI. Source Water Assessment

If the public water system received a Source Water Assessment (SWA), include a brief summary of the susceptibility as summarized in the SWA report. Further source water assessment documentation can be obtained by contacting ADEQ, 602-771-4641.

VII. Definitions

AL = Action Level - the concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements.
MCL = Maximum Contaminant Level - The "Maximum Allowed" is the highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water.
MCLG = Maximum Contaminant Level Goal - The "Goal" is the level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health.
MFL = Million fibers per liter.
MRDL = Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level.
MRDLG = Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal.
MREM = Millirems per year - a measure of radiation absorbed by the body.
NA = Not Applicable, sampling was not completed by regulation or was not required.
NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units, a measure of water clarity.
PCi/L = Picocuries per liter - picocuries per liter is a measure of the radioactivity in water.
PPM = Parts per million or Milligrams per liter (mg/L).
PPB = Parts per billion or Micrograms per liter (µg/L).
PPT = Parts per trillion or Nanograms per liter.
PPQ = Parts per quadrillion or Picograms per liter.
TT = Treatment Technique - A treatment technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

ppm x 1000 = ppb
ppb x 1000 = ppt
ppt x 1000 = ppq

VIII. Health Effects Language

Nitrate in drinking water at levels above 10 ppm is a health risk for infants of less than six months of age. High nitrate levels in drinking water can cause blue baby syndrome. Nitrate levels may rise quickly for short periods-of-time because of rainfall or agricultural activity. If you are caring for an infant, and detected nitrate levels are above 5 ppm, you should ask advice from your health care provider.

If arsenic is less than or equal to the MCL, your drinking water meets EPA's standards. EPA's standard balances the current understanding of arsenic's possible health effects against the costs of removing arsenic from drinking water. EPA continues to research the health effects of low levels of arsenic, which is a mineral known to cause cancer in humans at high concentrations and is linked to other health effects such as skin damage and circulatory problems.

Infants and young children are typically more vulnerable to lead in drinking water than the general population. It is possible that lead levels at your home may be higher than at other homes in the community as a result of materials used in your home's plumbing. If you are concerned about elevated lead levels in your home's water, you may wish to have your water tested. Flush your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using tap water. Additional information is available from the EPA *Safe Drinking Water Hotline* at 1-800-426-4791.

IX. Water Quality Data

Microbiological	Violation Y or N	Number of Samples Present <u>OR</u> Highest Level Detected	Absent (A) or Present (P) <u>OR</u> Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Total Coliform Bacteria (System takes ≥ 40 monthly samples) 5% of monthly samples are positive; (System takes ≤ 40 monthly samples)	N	N/A	A	0	0		Naturally Present in Environment
Fecal coliform and E. Coli (TC Rule)	N	N/A	A	0	0		Human and animal fecal waste
Fecal Indicators (E. coli, enterococci or coliphage) (GW Rule)	N	N/A	A	TT	n/a		Human and animal fecal waste
Total Organic Carbon (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		TT	n/a		Naturally present in the environment
Turbidity (NTU), surface water only		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		TT	n/a		Soil Runoff
Disinfectants	Violation Y or N	Running Annual Average (RAA)	Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Chloramines (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		MRDL = 4	MRDLG = 4		Water additive used to control microbes
Chlorine (ppm)	N	1.38	0.87 – 2.67	MRDL = 4	MRDLG = 4	L = 6/11 H = 3/11	Water additive used to control microbes
Chloride dioxide (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		MRDL = 800	MRDLG = 800		Water additive used to control microbes
Disinfection By-Products	Violation Y or N	Running Annual Average (RAA) <u>OR</u> Highest Level Detected	Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Haloacetic Acids (ppb) (HAA5)	N	<0.002	<.002 - <.002	60	n/a	7/11	Byproduct of drinking water disinfection
Total Trihalomethanes (ppb) (THM)	N	0.0089	0.0035-0.0089	80	n/a	7/11	Byproduct of drinking water disinfection
Bromate (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		10	0		Byproduct of drinking water disinfection
Chlorite (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		1	0.8		Byproduct of drinking water disinfection
Lead & Copper	Violation Y or N	90 th Percentile <u>AND</u> Number of Samples Over the AL	Range of All Samples (L-H)	AL	ALG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Copper (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		AL = 1.3	ALG = 1.3		Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits
Lead (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		AL = 15	0		Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits
Radionuclides	Violation Y or N	Running Annual Average (RAA) <u>OR</u> Highest Level Detected	Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Beta / photon emitters (mrem/yr)		Waiver, no monitoring		4	0		Decay of natural and man-made deposits

		required by ADEQ for 2011					
Alpha emitters (pCi/L)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		15	0		Erosion of natural deposits
Combined Radium 226 & 228 (pCi/L)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Erosion of natural deposits
Uranium (pCi/L)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		30	0		Erosion of natural deposits
Inorganic Chemicals (IOC)	Violation Y or N	Running Annual Average (RAA) OR Highest Level Detected	Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Antimony (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		6	6		Discharge from petroleum refineries; fire retardants; ceramics, electronics and solder
Arsenic (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		10	0		Erosion of natural deposits, runoff from orchards, runoff from glass and electronics production wastes
Asbestos (MFL)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		7	7		Decay of asbestos cement water mains; Erosion of natural deposits
Barium (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	2		Discharge of drilling wastes; discharge from metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits
Beryllium (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		4	4		Discharge from metal refineries and coal-burning factories; discharge from electrical, aerospace, and defense industries
Cadmium (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	5		Corrosion of galvanized pipes; natural deposits; metal refineries; runoff from waste batteries and paints
Chromium (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		100	100		Discharge from steel and pulp mills; Erosion of natural deposits
Cyanide (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	200		Discharge from steel/metal factories; Discharge from plastic and fertilizer factories
Fluoride (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		4	4		Erosion of natural deposits; water additive which promotes strong teeth; discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories
Mercury (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	2		Erosion of natural deposits; Discharge from refineries and factories; Runoff from landfills and cropland.
Nitrate (ppm)	N	9.64	4-9.64	10	10	9/2011	Runoff from fertilizer use; leaching from septic tanks, sewage; erosion of natural deposits
Nitrite (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by		1	1		Runoff from fertilizer use; leaching from

		ADEQ for 2011					septic tanks, sewage; erosion of natural deposits
Selenium (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		50	50		Discharge from petroleum and metal refineries; erosion of natural deposits; discharge from mines
Thallium (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	0.5		Leaching from ore-processing sites; discharge from electronics, glass, and drug factories
Synthetic Organic Chemicals (SOC)	Violation Y or N	Running Annual Average (RAA) OR Highest Level Detected	Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
2,4-D (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		70	70		Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
2,4,5-TP (Silvex) (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		50	50		Residue of banned herbicide
Acrylamide		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		TT	0		Added to water during sewage / wastewater treatment
Alachlor (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	0		Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
Atrazine (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		3	3		Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
Benzo (a) pyrene (PAH) (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	0		Leaching from linings of water storage tanks and distribution lines
Carbofuran (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		40	40		Leaching of soil fumigant used on rice and alfalfa
Chlordane (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	0		Residue of banned termiticide
Dalapon (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	200		Runoff from herbicide used on rights of way
Di (2-ethylhexyl) adipate (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		400	400		Discharge from chemical factories
Di (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		6	0		Discharge from rubber and chemical factories
Dibromochloropropane (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	0		Runoff/leaching from soil fumigant used on soybeans, cotton, pineapples, and orchards
Dinoseb (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		7	7		Runoff from herbicide used on soybeans and vegetables
Diquat (ppb)	N	< 0.4	< 0.4	20	20	9/2011	Runoff from herbicide use

Dioxin [2,3,7,8-TCDD] (ppq)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		30	0		Emissions from waste incineration and other combustion; discharge from chemical factories
Endothall (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		100	100		Runoff from herbicide use
Endrin (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	2		Residue of banned insecticide
Epichlorohydrin		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		TT	0		Discharge from industrial chemical factories; an impurity of some water treatment chemicals
Ethylene dibromide (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		50	0		Discharge from petroleum refineries
Glyphosate (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		700	700		Runoff from herbicide use
Heptachlor (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		400	0		Residue of banned temiticide
Heptachlor epoxide (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	0		Breakdown of heptachlor
Hexachlorobenzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		1	0		Discharge from metal refineries and agricultural chemical factories
Hexachlorocyclo pentadiene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		50	50		Discharge from chemical factories
Lindane (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	200		Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cattle, lumber, gardens
Methoxychlor (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		40	40		Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on fruits, vegetables, alfalfa, livestock
Oxamyl [Vydate] (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		200	200		Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on apples, potatoes and tomatoes
PCBs [Polychlorinated biphenyls] (ppt)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		500	0		Runoff from landfills; discharge of waste chemicals
Pentachlorophenol (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		1	0		Discharge from wood preserving factories
Picloram (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		500	500		Herbicide runoff
Simazine (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		4	4		Herbicide runoff

Toxaphene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		3	0		Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cotton and cattle
Volatile Organic Chemicals (VOC)	Violation Y or N	Running Annual Average (RAA) OR Highest Level Detected	Range of All Samples (L-H)	MCL	MCLG	Sample Month & Year	Likely Source of Contamination
Benzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from factories; leaching from gas storage tanks and landfills
Carbon tetrachloride (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from chemical plants and other industrial activities
Chlorobenzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		100	100		Discharge from chemical and agricultural chemical factories
o-Dichlorobenzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		600	600		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
p-Dichlorobenzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		75	75		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,2-Dichloroethane (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,1-Dichloroethylene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		7	7		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		70	70		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		100	100		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
Dichloromethane (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from pharmaceutical and chemical factories
1,2-Dichloropropane (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
Ethylbenzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		700	700		Discharge from petroleum refineries
Styrene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		100	100		Discharge from rubber and plastic factories; leaching from landfills
Tetrachloroethylene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from factories and dry cleaners
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		70	70		Discharge from textile-finishing factories
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by		200	200		Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other

		ADEQ for 2011					factories
1,1,2-Trichloroethane (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	3		Discharge from industrial chemical factories
Trichloroethylene (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		5	0		Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories
Toluene (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		1	1		Discharge from petroleum factories
Vinyl Chloride (ppb)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		2	0		Leaching from PVC piping; discharge from chemical factories
Xylenes (ppm)		Waiver, no monitoring required by ADEQ for 2011		10	10		Discharge from petroleum or chemical factories

X. *Cryptosporidium* Monitoring (surface water systems only)

We detected *Cryptosporidium* in the finished water or source water. We detected *Cryptosporidium* in 0 of our 0 samples tested.

We have to provide additional treatment if *Cryptosporidium* is found at greater than 0.075 oocyst per liter.

We believe it is important for you to know that *Cryptosporidium* may cause serious illness in immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorders. These people should seek advice from their health care providers.

XI. Stage 2 Disinfectants and Disinfection By-Products Rule

Stage 2 DBP Rule required some systems to complete an Initial Distribution System Evaluation (IDSE) to characterize DBP levels in their distribution systems and identify locations to monitor DBPs for Stage 2 DBP Rule compliance. The following table summarizes the individual sample results for the IDSE standard monitoring performed in <year>

Contaminant	Number of Analyses	Minimum Level Detected	Highest Level Detected
Haloacetic Acids (HAA5) (ppb)	2	< 0.002	< 0.002
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM) (ppb)	2	0.0089	0.0035

XII. Violations

Type / Description	Compliance Period	Corrective Actions taken by PWS
None		