

GROUP C PLATE # 32 - 1

The wounded were brought into dressing stations a short distance off the battlefield. (View 1)



GROUP C PLATE # 32 - 1

The wounded were brought into dressing stations a short distance off the battlefield. (View 2)



GROUP C PLATE # 32 - 2

General Tang En-po's Army moved up to the front. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 33 - 1

Air-raid victims were brought into Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps Headquarters in Changsha. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE 33 - 2

Soldiers of the 173rd Division drawn up for the high military Inspectors from the Central Military Council in preparation for the Chinese winter offensive, 1939-40.



GROUP C PLATE # 33 - 3

We went into the hills for manoeuvres.



GROUP C PLATE # 34 - 1

In the wards of the Training Hospital of the Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps at Kweiyang, Kwangsi. (4 views)





GROUP C PLATE # 35 - 1

Chinese Red Cross doctors worked in hospital trains.
Hsuchow front.



GROUP C PLATE # 35 - 2

Field dressing stations of the Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps.



GROUP C PLATE # 35 - 3

An officer of the New Fourth Army in South Anwei who deserted, was captured and shot.



GROUP C PLATE # 35 - 4

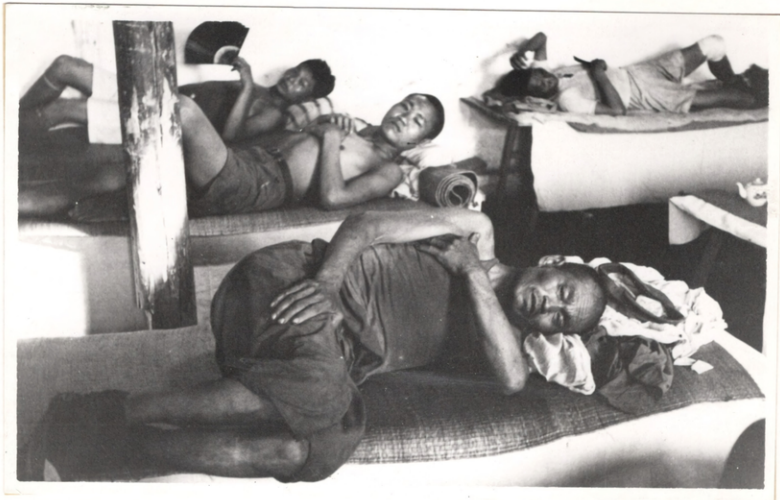
A commander of the New Fourth Army explains to the troops the reason it was necessary to shoot a deserter.



GROUP C PLATE # 36 - 1

Military Hospitals in Hankow - 4 views





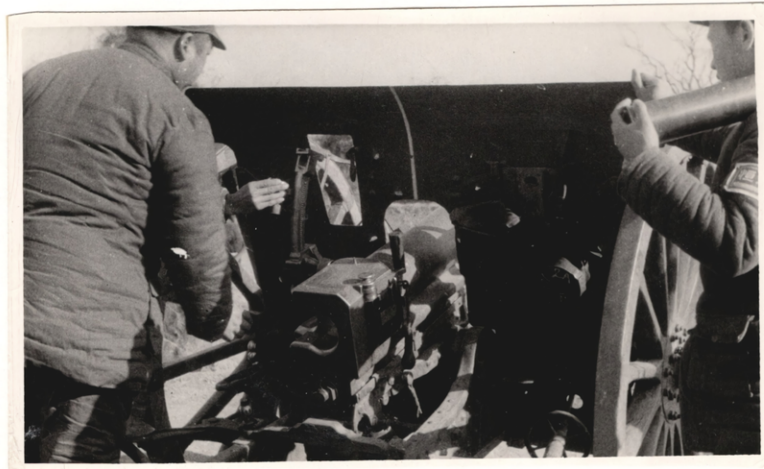
GROUP C PLATE # 37 - 1

Educated youth were trained as Red Cross ambulance workers. General Joseph Stilwell and Col. Evans F. Carlson secured the first American Red Cross appropriation to help in their training. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 37 - 2

The 124th Division of the 22nd Group Army captured a Japanese field gun and brought it down from the mountains by hitching oxen to it. They camouflaged it with branches of trees and soldiers took turns riding it. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 38 - 1 & 2

The Japanese bombed the Red Cross Medical Corps' Training Hospital at Kweiyang. The wounded who could walk had gone into the hills as the planes approached. After the raid men formerly wounded at the front, were brought in again on stretchers to be operated upon. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 38 - 3

Mass meeting of October 10th anniversary of the founding of the Chinese Republic. Lihwang, Anhwei.



GROUP C PLATE # 38 - 4

Soldiers and civilians come to a Field Hospital at Lihwang, Anhwei, bearing gifts from civilians for the Army sick and wounded.



GROUP C PLATE # 39 - 1

Dr. Yeh ----- in charge of the Anhwei Provincial Hospital,
receives the sick and wounded, all of whom were treated without
charge. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 39 - 2

The ancient "big sword" society Hwang Shih Hwei, North Hupeh with women members of the society.



GROUP C PLATE # 39 - 3

Men members who guide the Chinese armies against the enemy.



GROUP C PLATE # 40 - 1

In the Laboratory of the Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps,
Kweiyang, Kwangsi Province.



GROUP C PLATE # 40 - 2

In the Supply Department of the Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps,
Kweiyang, Kwangsi Province.



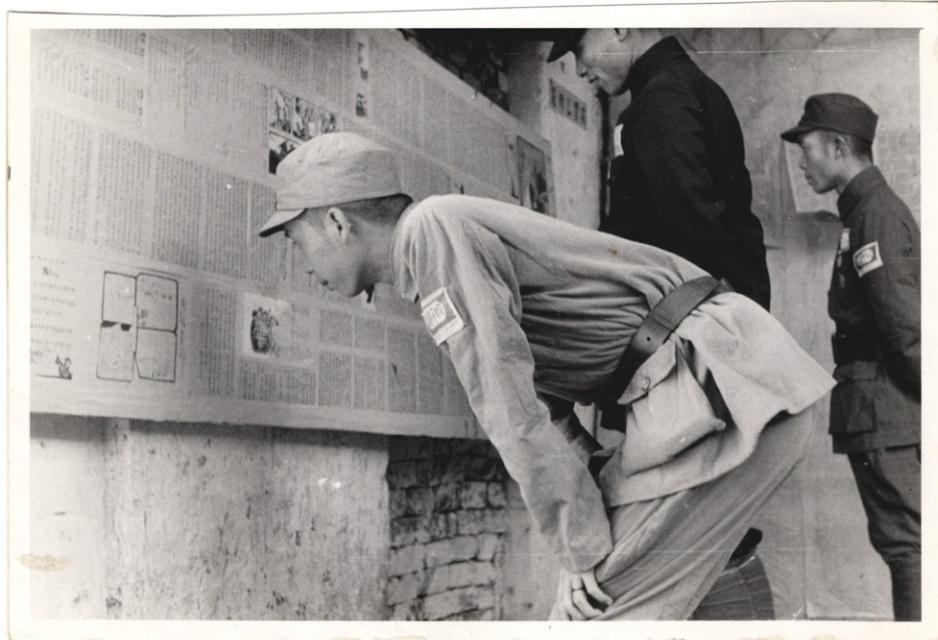
GROUP C PLATE # 40 - 3

The way the students in Lihwang, Anhwei Province, live.



GROUP C PLATE # 40 - 4

Wall newspaper in the Administrative Training School, Lihwang, Anhwei, in the enemy rear.



GROUP C PLATE # 41 - 1

The Japanese planes left the Red Cross Training Hospital in this condition (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 41 - 2

Repair shop of the Red Cross Medical Corps.



GROUP C PLATE # 41 - 3

Ambulance of Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps - Dr. Eva Ho Tung in the foreground.



GROUP C PLATE #42 - 1

Sometimes my armed escorts were tough warriors of the regular armies.



GROUP C PLATE 3 42 - 2

We often halted before villages to talk to the people.



GROUP C PLATE # 42 - 3

On the way to the Field Headquarters of General Chang Tze-chung,
we talk with young army men for hours. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 43 - 1

The Canossian Nuns of Nanyang, Honan, caring for the wounded.
I was cold and they sheltered me; I was hungry and they gave me
food. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 43 - 2

The village headquarters of the ancient "big sword" society, the Hwang Shih Hwei, in North Hupeh, where I spent a day and a night. (2 views)



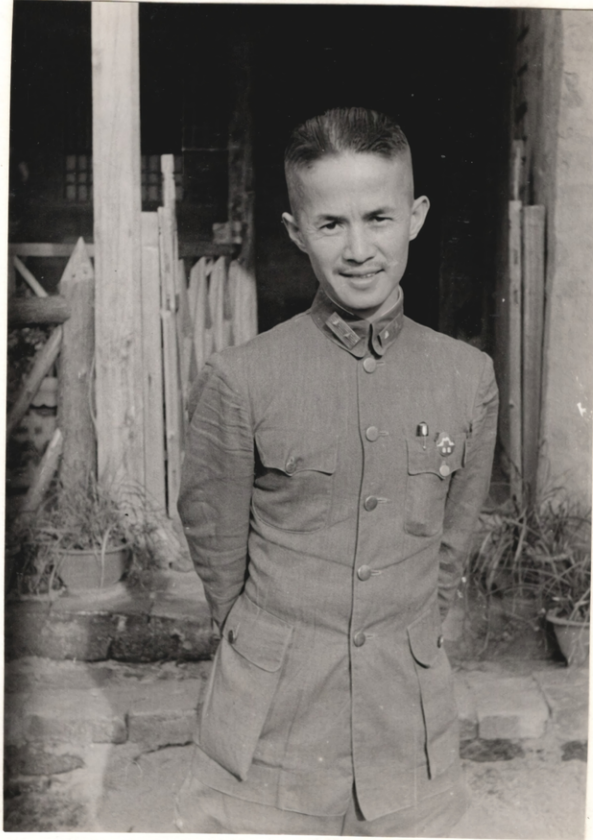
GROUP C PLATE # 44 - 1

The paths of Central China are filled with men and animals carrying ammunition up to the front. (2 views)



GROUP C PLATE # 44 - 2

General Lai Kang, garrison commander of Lihwang, Anhwei.



GROUP C PLATE # 44 - 3

It. General Ma Chi-ying, West Point graduate, 1924.



GROUP D PLATE # 1 - 1

Red Army Soldiers



GROUP D PLATE # 1 - 2

"Little Devil" Buglers



GROUP D PLATE # 1 - 3

A column of men of the New 4th Army Storm Guerrilla cross streams on boats.



GROUP D PLATE # 1 - 4

Unidentified group of civilians with army officers in foreground.



GROUP D PLATE # 2 - 1

Mr. Shong Yi (former General of the Army) 70 year old Magistrate of Hanchuran district, Central Hupeh; removed from office because he was too progressive and refused to conduct an anti-communist campaign.



GROUP D PLATE # 2 - 2

A guerrilla dramatic theatre giving a play to soldiers about Japanese and puppets against whom the Communist guerrillas fought.



GROUP D PLATE # 2 - 3

Commanders of the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment -
A Communist Army in the enemy rear North of Hankow.



GROUP D PLATE # 2 - 4

Tao Chu, veteran Communist political leader and educator.



GROUP D PLATE # 3 - 1

Men under training as administrators of Anhwei Province, in the Administrative Training School - Lihwang, Anhwei



GROUP D PLATE # 3 - 2

A Training Camp in Lihwang, Anhwei -- photograph taken just before my lecture.



GROUP D PLATE # 3 - 3

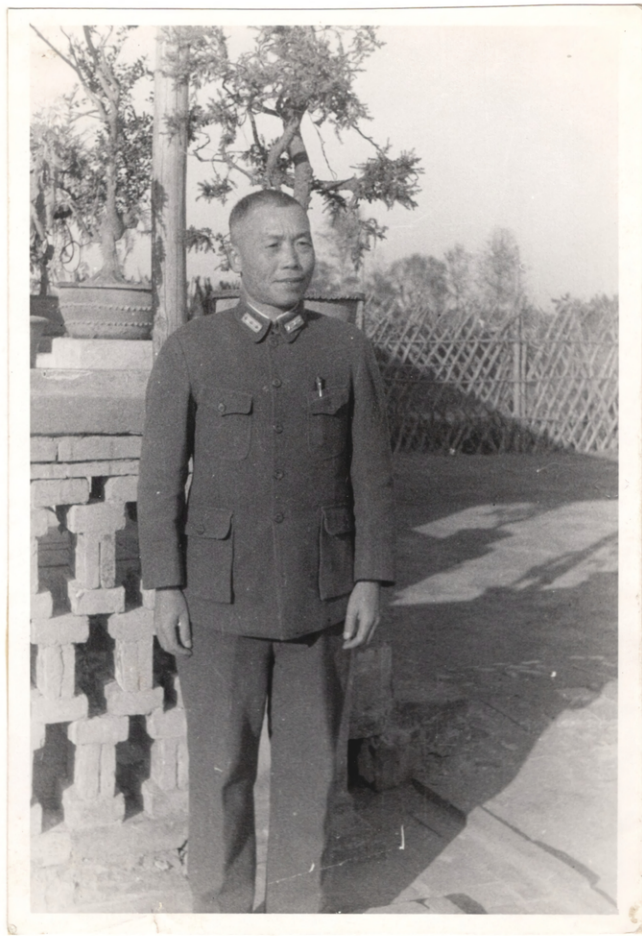
Shoe manufacturing shop (2 views)



GROUP D PLATE # 4 - 1

General Li Chung-jen, Commander-in-chief of the Fifth War Zone, told me his opinion of the Japanese-- and of the Americans who gave China's enemy a sword. (2 views)





GROUP D PLATE # 4 - 2

The guerrillas and the wounded stood in long lines along the paths to welcome me. (2 views)



GROUP D PLATE # 5 - 1

To extreme right is Miss Li, a qualified woman nurse trained by American missionaries, who acts as physician, surgeon, Army Medical Director of the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment north of Hankow.



GROUP D PLATE # 5 - 2

In the hospital of the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment north of Hankow.

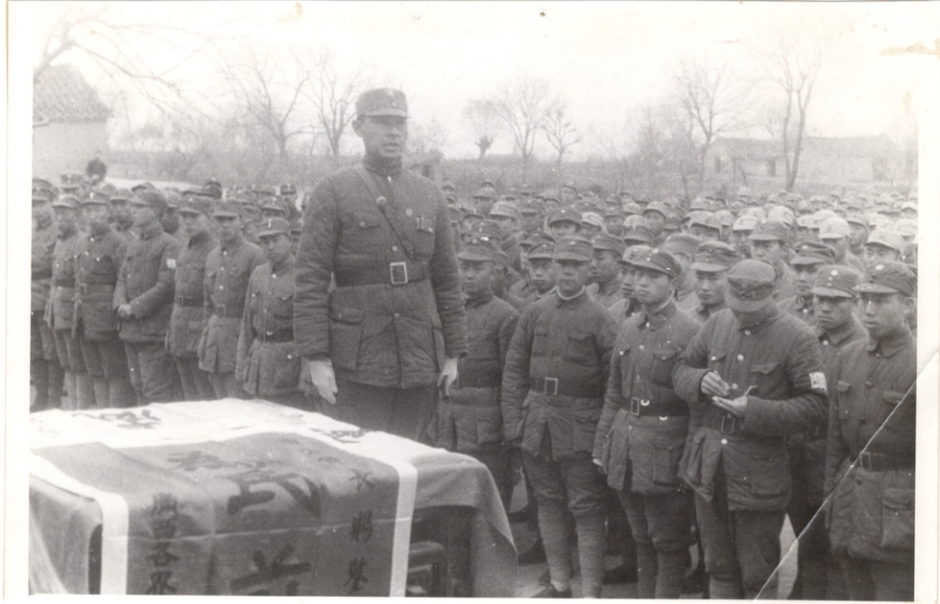


The railway workers of the destroyed town of Chumatien in Honan took the steel rails and spans and beat them into big swords for the armies of liberation.



GROUP D PLATE # 6 - 1

General Chang Tze-chung, commander of the 33rd Group Army and commander-in chief of the Chinese Right Wing during the offensive of 1939-40. He fell in action at the front in May, 1940. He is here seen thanking a "Consolation Group" of civilians from Kwangsi Province who toured the front to bring greetings to the soldiers.

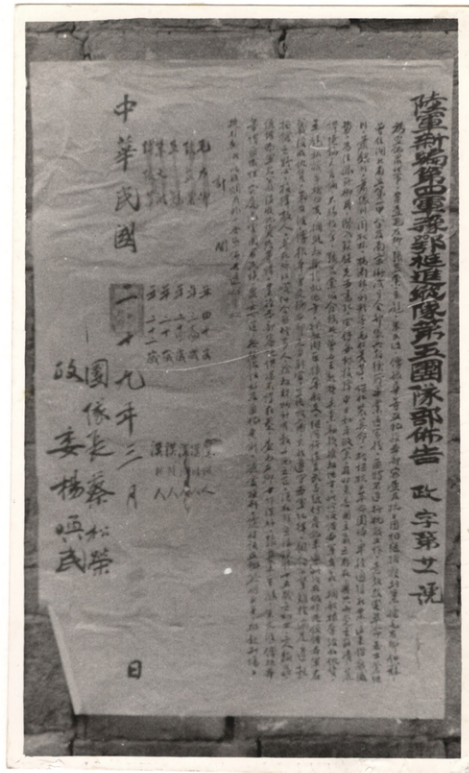


GROUP D PLATE # 6 - 2

A part of Chang Tze-chung's Army



Proclamation of the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment north of Hankow, announcing the arrest of Chinese traitors. Names given to the list. Those crossed through were tried by court martial and shot.



Men arrested as spies or agents of the Japanese in the region north of Hankow; arrested by New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment.



GROUP D PLATE # 10 - 1

Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps ambulance units at work after a Japanese air-raid. These ambulance workers wear steel helmets and about their waists dressing belts presented to them from the American Red Cross.



GROUP D PLATE # 10 - 2

Women leaders in a guerrilla detachment in Central China, north of Hankow. All are educated women. Woman in center was formerly a teacher in North China.



GROUP D PLATE # 10 - 3

In Central Anhwei the maimed soldiers of the New Fourth Army welcomed me and told me their stories.



GROUP D PLATE # 10 - 4

Unidentified operating room.



GROUP D PLATE # 6 - 3

General Chang Tze-chung, Commander of the 33rd Group Army, as he made a speech of thanks to a civilian delegation.



GROUP D PLATE # 6 - 4

33rd Group Army is a North China Army



GROUP D PLATE # 7 - 1

The wounded were often transported on lumbering, jolting ox-carts from the Central and North China fronts, to the Han River in the rear.



GROUP D PLATE # 7 - 2

The last carts were filled with the wounded who died on the way.



GROUP D PLATE # 7 - 3

Images - A conference of the gods (of the Shiu Hu Chuan) in an open field near the Tsacyang-Lishan highway in North Hupeh.



GROUP D PLATE # 7 - 4

Unidentified Chinese manuscript.



GROUP D PLATE # 8 - 1

The Children's Army of war-orphans sent a message to American children (two views)



GROUP D PLATE # 8 - 1



GROUP D PLATE # 8 - 2

Disabled, crippled Chinese soldiers, form cooperatives of various kinds. These are trainees as tailors, and have their own cooperative tailoring establishment. They earn their living and make uniforms for the Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps and the Army. These men own and manage their own cooperative.



GROUP D PLATE # 9 - 1

A column of Chinese puppet soldiers who fought for the Japanese. Captured by the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment in battle. These men were either conscripted or captured and put in the Japanese puppet forces.



GROUP D PLATE # 9 - 2

The secret anti-Japanese "Ten Man Group" captured the head of a Japanese controlled puppet Government who tried to bribe his captors and the martial court that tried him. He was a greasy old degenerate.



GROUP D PLATE # 10 - 4

Unidentified group in auditorium



GROUP D PLATE # 11 - 1

A typical group of Chinese students singing patriotic songs. These boys and girls were formerly cultural workers in the 21st Group Army in Anhwei, but deserted and joined the Communist guerrillas in Anhwei and north Kiangsu Province because they refused to obey orders of growing Fascist reaction in that Army - Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 11 - 2

A hospital of the New 4th Army in an ancestral temple in North Kiangsu Province, north of Shanghai. I spent 8 months with this Army in the field and helped care for their wounded --Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 11 - 3

Guerrillas of the New 4th Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment
in Central Hupeh.



GROUP D PLATE # 11 - 4

Unidentified photographs of various civilian and military
persons (5 views)







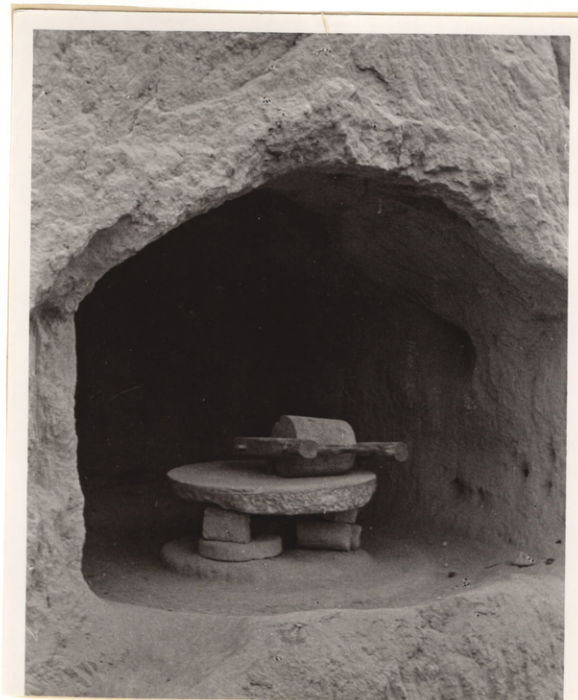
GROUP D PLATE # 12 - 1

I was dreadfully worried about these two little Chinese boys whom I found sliding down the balustrade of the old Confucian Temple in Sian. The balustrade is of stone and the pants of China's children are made open at the back, for use at a moment's notice; and that is why I worried.



GROUP D PLATE # 12 - 2

They grind corn on such mills in China's northwest.



GROUP D PLATE 12 - 3

Chinese guerrillas (farmers) who have arisen in the tracks of the Japanese, along the lower Yangtze River Valley, to fight the invader. They were on their way to join the Communist guerrillas - Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE 12 - 4

Delegates of first Women's National Salvation Association (11 districts represented) in the enemy rear in Central China. All are simple village women who have learned to speak and think independently since the war began.

Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 12 - 5

"Chu-Teh's Death Fully Confirmed". "Chu Teh's death Confirmed Again". "Reds lose one of 'Big Three'--Chu Teh Killed!" These headlines screamed across the press of China and the world a dozen times in the past ten years during the wars of Nanking against the Chinese Workers and Peasants Red Army. Chu Teh, on the right (Lin Piao on the left), the much-killed Red Commander-in-chief, laughs in amuzement when he hears of his repeated deaths.



GROUP D PLATE # 12 - 6

Unidentified meeting of Chinese officers around a night light.



GROUP D PLATE # 13 - 1

For sale: the child of famine victims. Price: two sacks of flour; or maybe one; or even a half of one.

Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 13 - 2

Commander and vice-commander of the 4th Regiment of the New 4th Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment north of Hankow. This Regiment was made up of local peasants, fishermen and artisans. Both commanders were sent by the 8th Route Army from the far northwest.

I was in the field with this regiment for one month.

Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 13 - 3

New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment north of Hankow
in the enemy rear, held a night meeting to welcome me.



GROUP D PLATE # 13 - 4

Guerrilla soldiers of the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla
Detachment.



GROUP D PLATE # 13 - 5

Guerrilla soldiers of the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment.



GROUP D PLATE # 14 - 1

Qualified women nurses conducting a physical examination of guerrilla troops along the Tientsin-Nanking railway in Anhwei Province. These young women were formerly nurses in Nanking. I crossed the Yangtze River with these women and 100 men.
Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 14 - 2

It was a bloody era in which workers, peasants and communists were beheaded in the streets



GROUP D PLATE #14 - 3

Soldiers of the 84th "Kwangsi) Army at Tsaoyang, Hupeh Province, Central China front, carve Chinese characters (words) out of bamboo and put up slogans against the Japanese. They left the bamboo unpainted save for the top edge or a corner here and there, which they touched with a bright red, giving it a beautiful effect.



GROUP D PLATE # 14 - 4

Railway workers on the Peking-Hankow railway tore up steel railways and girders and made big swords for the guerrillas and the army from them.

Photo by Agnes Smedley



GROUP D PLATE # 15 - 1

A former Korean soldier in the Japanese Army of China. Captured by the Chinese near 4th Army. He immediately joined the Chinese as a political worker to win over other Korean and Japanese soldiers.



GROUP D PLATE # 15 - 2

Lt. Gen. Cheng Su-yuan, commander of the 124th Division of
the 22nd Group Army on the North Hupeh front.



Chinese Artists, members of the Political Departments of the Armies, painted wall murals across the walls of buildings to inspire the people to resistance to the enemy. This is a Chinese peasant, pictured in a peasant hat and clothing, armed with gun, standing as protector of the peasant cultivators tilling the soil.



GROUP D PLATE # 16 - 1

Children's Dramatic Corps of the New 4th Army Storm Guerrilla
Detachment - Central Hupeh



GROUP D PLATE # 16 - 2

Local Guerrillas under New 4th Army - near Hankow



GROUP D PLATE # 16 - 3

The first democratic elections of lower officials in the territory of the New 4th Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment



GROUP D PLATE # 16 - 4

An election wall newspaper in the enemy rear.



GROUP D PLATE # 16 - 5

The election of officials of the lien pao, second high organ after the village and town, followed conference of town and village delegates to discuss problems before voting by secret ballot.



This is a photograph taken by the official photographer with the Communist-led New Fourth Army after a raid made by this detachment on a Japanese air-drome. Note the trophies of guns, bicycles, flags and coats. The Chinese wrote the brief history of this raid in Chinese characters on the film, giving the trophies captured. This photograph was given to me by the New 4th Army -- Photo supplied by Agnes Smedley



Lt. Col. Evans F. Carlson and I meet in the Eighth Route Army.



GROUP D PLATE # 17 - 3

In the wards of the Training Hospital of the Chinese Red Cross Medical Corps at Kweiyang, Kwangsi. (two views)



GROUP D PLATE # 17 - 4

Guerrillas of the Hanchuan District Self Defence Corps in the enemy rear northwest of Hankow.



GROUP D PLATE # 17 - 5

Where the guerrillas fought in the Ta Hung mountain range.
(2 views)





GROUP D PLATE # 18 - 1

Our beloved "Vinegar Joe" Lieutenant General Joseph F. Stilwell
of the American Army.



GROUP D PLATE # 18 - 2

Lieutenant Colonel Evans F. Carlson, "Battle Hymn of the
Republic."



GROUP D PLATE # 18 - 3

My friends of Hankow Days: Major Frank Dorn; General Chou En-lai, representing the Chinese Communists in the Chinese Government; Lieutenant Evans F. Carlson; Mr. Robert Jarvis, American Consular official. Agnes Smedley is in the center.



GROUP D PLATE 19 - 1

The first hill in the background with a long path leading up the ridge is the tomb of Ch'in Shih Huang Ti (255 B.C.) whom the Chinese call the great tyrant. He began the building of the Great Wall, also great irrigation canals, cities and bridges.



GROUP D PLATE 19 - 2

Ancient bas reliefs on the old Confucian Temple in Sian (4 views)

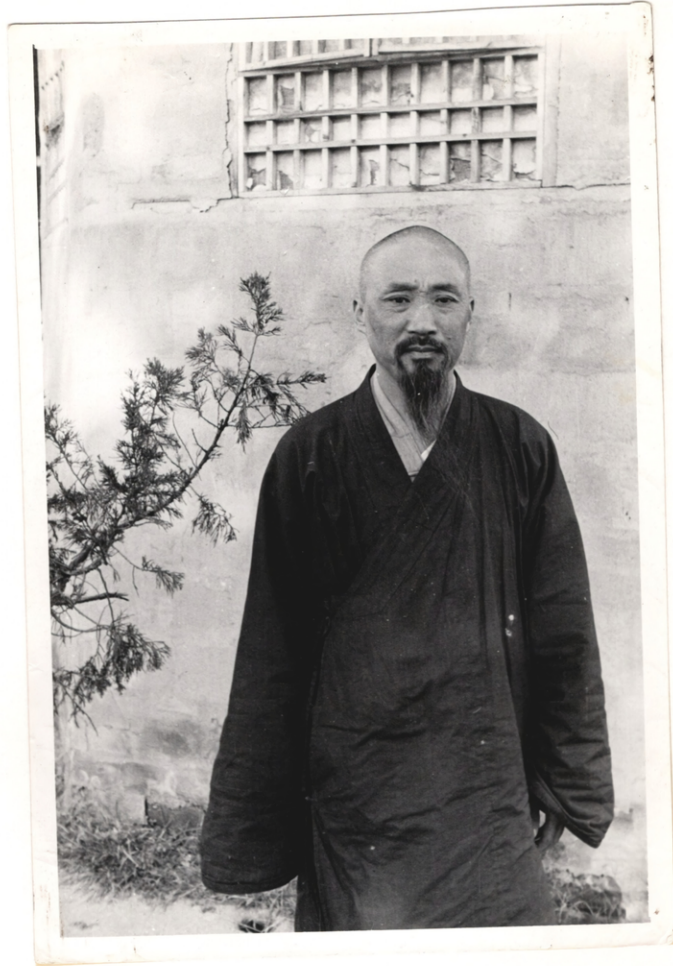






GROUP D PLATE # 20 - 1

Hung Shan, Buddhist monk in charge of Government refugee relief work in Anhwei Province.



GROUP D PLATE # ²⁰⁻ 2

With armed escorts I marched and marched for months (2 views)



GROUP D PLATE # 21 - 1

The official figures of the Shanghai Municipal Council revealed that from 32,000 to 35,000 dead bodies were picked up in the streets of the city each year and buried in pauper's graves.



GROUP D PLATE # 21 - 2

Four thousand workers, peasants, soldiers and students were mowed down in the counter-revolution which followed the Canton Commune, December 11, 1927.



GROUP D PLATE # 21 - 3

Two unidentified photographs of mass meetings of troops and civilians.



Under-nourished war-orphans in the Government orphanage at Kioshan,
Honan Province (2 views)



GROUP D PLATE # 22 - 2

In the center is a doctor of the New Fourth Army, wounded; whose dressing is being changed.



GROUP D PLATE # 22 - 3

Dr. Eric Landauer, member of the League of National Anti-epidemic Commission, lectures on public health in the Medical Training School of the New Fourth Army. Dr. Gung translated.



GROUP D PLATE # 23 - 1

New Fourth Army guerrillas marched against the Japanese during a snowstorm.



GROUP D PLATE # 23 - 2

New 4th Army in the Ta Hung mountain range



GROUP D PLATE #23 - 3

A group of guerrillas along the Yangtze Valley



GROUP D PLATE # 23 - 4

Men of the Anti-Japanese "Ten Man Group" in the enemy rear north of Hankow.



GROUP D PLATE #23 - 5

A peasant mass meeting in the enemy rear where I spoke.



GROUP D PLATE # 23 - 6

The peasants came out to welcome me.



GROUP D PLATE # 24 - 1

I caught a Red Army truck and disappeared from what is known as civilization.



GROUP D PLATE # 24 - 2

Mao Tun, one of the most noted novelists of modern China.



GROUP D PLATE # 24 - 3

Where child slaves in a Peking match factory slept.



GROUP D PLATE # 24 - 4

At the front I travelled like this.



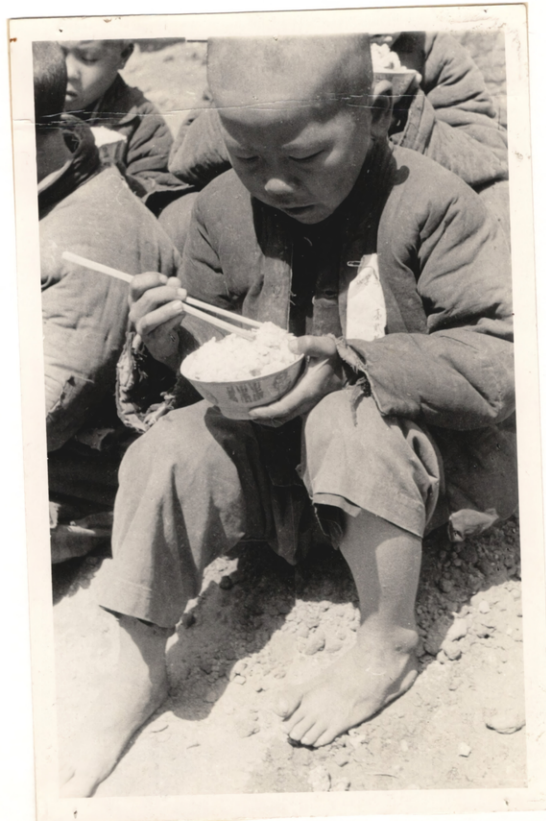
GROUP D PLATE # 25 - 1

Demonstrations of soldiers, civilians, and officials in the streets of Sian, demanding the end of civil war, and a united front against Japan.



GROUP D PLATE # 25 - 2

After the war-orphans had been dressed in clean new uniforms and had been bathed and shaved, they began their first regular meals.



Chinese soldiers, taught reading and writing in the Army, carving Chinese words from bamboo and arranging them into anti-Japanese slogans across the walls of buildings and towns. Sometimes they colored the words.



GROUP D PLATE # 26 - 1

Political Director, and his assistant, of the Yinchang Self-Defence Corps, in the enemy rear north of Hankow. The Political Director (left) in the captured Japanese overcoat, is a graduate of the American-maintained Tsingwa College, Peiping.



GROUP D PLATE # 26 - 2

Leaders of the New 4th Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment in the enemy rear, talk with some of my party. To the extreme left is Commander Chen Ta-ji, a woman.



GROUP D PLATE # 26 - 3

Chow-Sho (or Chow Ming-ching) - Fascist - Blue Shirt - guerrilla commander in Central China whose business it was to fight the New Fourth Army Storm Guerrilla Detachment instead of the Japanese.



GROUP D PLATE # 26 - 4

Headquarters guards of the Blue Shirt military chieftain.

