

II - 66 - 31. Micellaneous Notes - Undated - Untitled - 15 pp.

Russia

Until USSR was attacked,
it supplied China with as much
war materials over the Sinking
Road as we did over the Burma
Road — and at risk of
war with Japan. ^{Russia thus}
_{in China not limited ^{shows their interest} to Communists.}

The Sinking Road could
become more important, but
is not because of general
bad relations between Chinese
govt & USSR. Wallace
had to tell Chiang Kai-shek
that he could not depend
upon U.S.A. to make war
on USSR. The ~~Army~~
hoped — and still hopes for

that ^{The Kugunitan}
~~China~~ mortally afraid
that Russia will open a
Fox Eastern front vs. Japan.
~~Fear based~~ Should it do
so, what Chinese forces
would it come in contact
with:

1. Man. Volunteers
2. 8th Army.

Russia would, naturally,
work with these groups & arm
them — as we will arm
Chinese where our faces land.
But Russia would never
disarm these forces & fight
them, ala Scolis in Greece,
and put a proto-Fascist clique

in power.

The KMT knows this. All it hopes for now is a Soviet - American conflict, with Am. supporting the ~~sub~~ small ruling class. Russia is so devastated by war, the KMT thinks it would ~~not~~ not be able to oppose Am. policy. This is the dangerous outlook.

But there is another way: The Chinese Govt to be transformed into a democracy representing all parties and the entire

people. This is the only way to unity - and to peace.

Of course many American business men; and all British imperialists want the present KMT to rule China. Birds of one feather. Unable to depend on the support of the Chinese people, the KMT would have to surrender more & more of China's sovereignty to Br. imp. - and Am. economic imperialists.

Am. ✓ & Sun Feb 6
"China Looks Forward"

Lawrence Rosinger's recent
China's Wartime Politics
1937-44

120 pp. — 14 historical
documents

Brooks Atkinson's report in N. Y. Times
Oct. 31 -
Also, N. Y. Times editorials (3) following
Atkinson's report 1st week
of Nov. 1 -

C. C. P. History

Spring of 1920.

Small C. group of 7
people formed ^{by Chen Du-kai} Shanghai.
Café Li Tao-chiao - Peking. ^{Another}
Another in Peking. ^{Another}
in Hunan (Mao Tse-tung)
Hupeh ^{by Tsing Pi-wei.}
In winter 1920 another
in France, by Chou En-lai.

In July 1921 - 1st
Conv. of C.C.P. with
13 delegates, Shanghai.

* 2nd Convention - 1922,
20 delegates, Canton

1st Conv. of Com Youth League
in May 1922 Canton.

3rd Conventin - June 1923
in Canton.

~~4th Com. - Jan. 1925 -~~

Com. admitted to Kuut
by Sun Yat sen in
Canton - ~~19~~ Jan. ²⁰ 1924.

Dr. Sun called the 1st
Nat. Com. of Kuut at
Canton & a resolution
passed to coop. with
Communists.

4th Com. Conventin
held Canton Jan. 1924.

Ch. Comm. had to give
up land policy to
get help of landlords
vs. Japan.

a r. r.

We have to placate
big business ()
the carrot & profits

} — — — — —
— — — — —
o — — — — — imagine — — — — —
E. — — — — — & 8

The World of Wash. Irving. page 142-43
Jefferson in France:

"Travelling through the country, he saw the haggard peasants, visited them in their hovels and ate their black bread. He looked into their pots and kettles and secretly tried their wretched beds; and, filled with wrath over all this misery, he longed to apply his knowledge to the statesmanly task of softening their beds and their lot. Were things very different in England and Ireland and Scotland, as Franklin had found them only a few years before? There too the great noblemen lived in affluence and splendor, while the millions dwelt in cabins of mud and straw. In Scotland they went barefoot, and the spinners and weavers of England were constrained to wear rags, while they made clothes and sent for other countries; and in Ireland, without shirts to their backs, the people lived on buttermilk, while the merchants stripped the country of butter and linen. In all these countries the masses were dirty, ~~xxxxxx~~ tattered, poor, abject in spirit, so that the American Indian were gentlemen beside them--and one fairly shuddered to think of the rest of Europe--and all this for the sake of maintaining parasitic noblemen and a parcel of kings who were idiots, wasters, and sots.. .. How could Jefferson not have wished the revolutionists well in France, little as he feared they were going to achieve? How could he not have said with them, "War to the palaces and peace to the hamlets?"

Or, as Jefferson later said: "Rebellion against tyrants is obedience to God?"

"Experience declares that man is the only animal that devours its own kind, for I can apply no milder term to the governments of Europe, and to the general prey of the rich on the poor. I hold it that a little rebellion

now and then is a good thing, and as necessary in the political world as storms in the physical. . . It is a medicine necessary for the sound health of government". . . "The tree of liberty must be refreshed from time to time with the blood of patriots and tyrants. It is its natural manure".

The KMT system flows from principles adverse to liberty, and was calculated to undermine and demolish the Republic.

Jefferson speaking of our 1776:

My own affections have been deeply wounded by some of the martyrs to this cause, but rather than it should have failed, I would have seen half the earth desolated. "

"I have sworn upon the altar of God eternal hostility against every form of tyranny over the mind of man."

HOWE OF KAOF
Japanese Colonel's appeal to guerrillas
to surrender. (Jap. Psychological Warfare: Handbills; "money" etc dropped.)

Points:

1. Chinese ignorant about white world.

None real friends of China; only enemies using China as tools.

2. America & England helping Japan = cared only for money & power.

3. Chinese guerrillas from "low classes" — servant classes; come to Japan and be taught facts of international affairs.

4. Chinese who joined Japan well-treated.

5. Help in New Order in E. Asia.
"You are military men — we are military men."
"You are men of East Asia; we are men of East Asia."

World has contempt for us because we fight.

6. Japan prepared to fight for 100 years until victorious.
"We will destroy you if you don't join us."

Guerrilla answer to above call.

BLACK HOTEL
OKLAHOMA CITY
OKLAHOMA

RANDOLPH HOTEL
EL DORADO
ARKANSAS



EVANGELINE HOTEL

Lafayette's
Only Fireproof Hotel
"Sleep in Safety"

Lafayette, Louisiana

GEO. H. THOMAS
Manager

HOME OF KVOL

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

The Division had started a big campaign in learning characters. Competition to learn 500 characters. Men had books and pencils.

Slogans, ~~very few~~ *not many*.

- 1. Enlighten your minds with knowledge.
- 2. Learn characters.
- 3. Weld the Army into an iron force.
- 4. Army fights for the people; people ~~fight for~~ help the Army
- 5. Military men keep firm discipline.
- 6. Recover lost territory.
- 7. America and China, two great nations, unite for.

I made a special study of a company of 140 men. All new recruits.

Facts:

- Peasants . . . 80%
- Workers . . . 10%
- Students . . . 10%

Cultural level:

- ✓ 70% illiterates. (*because new recruits from poor farms*)
- 20% read a little.
- ~~xxx~~
- 10% literate.

8

~~Of the literate men, 39 were graduates of junior primary schools. 10 were graduates of senior primary school. 4 graduates of high schools. 9 were graduates of "country schools." (old-style.~~

Age level of the 140 men:

- 1 was 16 years old.
- 1 " 19
- ~~5 were 20 years of age, 1 was 21~~
- ~~5 were 20 years of age, 1 was 21~~

The rest were between the ages of 21 and 30.

11th Plenary Session of KMT -
Sept. 1943 -

Condemned C.P. as "destroying resistance and
endangering the nation"

"To solve problems by pol. means"

"To prepare for Constitutional form. =
one year after war ends" = this
prep. to be in hands of a party
grown old in practices of tyranny.

10th Plenary Session passed similar resolutions

The KMT Session of Communists
but not one of the 57 KMT generals
who deserted to Japs with troops.

780,000 ^{regular} puppet troops in China today
made up as follows:
62% from Nationalist Army betrayals,
38% enforced recruitment & drawing
in of bandits & scoundrels.

Pleasants
(See Sun Fo
re. the landlords)

One party, one principle,
one leader -

"Dictatorship & tyranny that has 'forgotten'
the very substance and method of democracy."
18 years rule yet not one prison ruled (people).

Concentration camps - clean.

So Mussolini cleaned Italy -
and made trains run on time - for tourists.

3 Secret political police -

Tai Li

Chen Li fu = (K.M.T. (Student decree
of Oct. 1943))

Chiang's personal secret police

Censorship

Denial of civil rights

Denial of people to voice in govt. that rules them.

"Pol. Tutelage" - 6th year 6th 7th - 1929,
6 or passed and a thousand more would
pass.

Texas

Chicago's position: Head of: 1- to 10-

P.P.C. ~~not~~ an appointed organization
yet 70 members & 2, 2,
a statement demanding a coalition
govt.

Rebellion vs. tyrants > obed. to God.