

I - 59. Notes - Undated - Untitled - 15 pp.

I-59

59

Luce's editorial that we
give all out support to
Chiang's Kuomintang dictatorship
and turn over to it
the \$500,000,000 loan
promised."

~~Scipp Howard + other
reactionary press combines
action for same.~~

Two days after Luce's
edit, Monhall's ✓.

General Marshall's statement said:

Both sides

Gen. Marshall's statement:

Blamed "Extremists" on both sides
~~to prevent~~ for failure of
his mission.

Re. the "feudal reactionaries" &
said:

"On the side of Nat. Govt., which
is in effect - KMT Party, &
dominant group of reactionaries who
have been opposed ... to almost
every effort I have made to
influence & formation of a genuine
coalition gov't.

"They have usually been under
the cover of political or party
action, but since the Party was
the Gov't., this action, though
subtle or indirect, has been
devastating in its effect." //

"China's reaction depends on Am. aid."
Comm. condemned for
refusal to sit down with
this Govt. & reach a
"fair compromise;" (Comm. rep.
left hanging in Gov.)
Break communication lines.
Comm. engaged in
vitriolic anti-Am. prop.
campaign designed to
arouse hatred of Am.

Advocates

- 1) liberals in Kmt &
minority parties form
Govt. under Chiang's
leadership. (Other parties to be
represented)
- 2) Approved Nat. Assembly
- 3) " Constitution.

This Constitution, he said,
retained the basic features
of the P.C.C.

[Explain P.C.C. ^{+ Const.} & briefly]

Marshall's sincerity & high capacity

What Marshall left unsaid:

1) That not only C.P.,
but Democratic Leagues
& Chinese public organizations
repudiated & boycotted
National Assembly & the
its Court as undemocratic,
(14 Shanghai orgs.)
(Mrs. Herman Lee)

2) That Com. did sit
down & make great

What Marshall left unsaid:

- 1) Everything about Am.
military & financial

666 x 999
1000

(5)

compromises before + during
P.C.C. in Jan. 1945.

3) That Chiang + his
party started civil war.
+ are slaughtering them
Break commun. sections since as
did the French
Resistance. (4)

That Am. furnished
Lend Lease
~~weapons~~
KMT with
weapons + money +

57 Div. 700 planes in one lot. make this possible. (57 Div.)
\$3,600,000 loan.

271 warships + trucks
5,200 + trucks
thousands of tons of munition
UNRRA That UNRRA supplies munition
Trans. KMT armies to
battle stations in
Liberated Areas.

5) Said nothing about use by

KMT of
a) Hundreds of thousands of Jap.
troops after wounded

6

b) 400,000 + puppet troops
to present day.

(Down to April of last
year at least, 40,000
Jap. troops fighting in
Shensi armies)

Jap. Special Service
organizations in Peking.

Marshall never said a word until
now; could have defeated

Re. anti-Am. feeling:

Chinese organizations by dozens
appealed in past year to us.
~~Re~~ Ignored.

Gen. Yang Chieh's speech in Kienning
June 22. (quote) (Yang Chieh's speech)

8

The new Const. follows
the old May 5th Draft
Const. & KMT —
rejected by P.C.C.

~~Drafts "rights & duties"~~

Nat. Assembly is to elect or
recall Pres. or Vice-Pres.

Nat. Assembly ^(Congress) delegates to
serve for 6 years.

Nat. Assembly to be convened
by Pres. once every 3 years
for a period of one mo.

This leaves Pres. virtual dictator for
remaining 5 years & 6 mos.

210 Constitution

Prime Min. is (Exec. Yuan) appointments
subject to approval by
Legislative ~~Body~~ Yuan

All other Min., all civil
or military officials are
subject to recall by the
Pres. (Yuan Shih-kai)

Pres. has right to ~~sign treaties~~

declare war

sign treaties

sign peace pacts

issue emergency decrees

declare martial law

without
previous
consultation
with Leg.
body.

One month ~~after~~ after he has done
this he submits them to Legislature.

People's rights + Duties (Chapt. 2)

~~7~~
 a new article introduced to
 qualify civil liberties:

"The above freedoms and rights
 cannot be restricted by law
 except when it is necessary
 to prevent infringement of the
 freedom of other persons,
 avert an urgent crisis,
 maintain social order or
 promote public interests".

(Jap. Const.)

~~There is no control by~~

~~Legislature (Congress) has no
control over Cabinet,~~

~~No effectual control over Executive~~

~~Legislature (Congress) shall meet
only twice a year~~

~~Feb. to May - 3-4 mos.~~

~~Sept. to Dec. - 4 mos.~~

Jeanette
Kirschenbaum

T. V. Soong lobbied for
Sen. Thomas of Idaho
12 - 8,

Reactionary

Am. press

~~N.Y. Sun~~

~~29 =~~ headlines Oct.

29 = #KMT troops

of the "ultra"

Yankees. a deliberate

~~misrepresentation~~ of the

of KMT, → #

troops

- N. do.

Tobbyists

Chinese Embassy wine drinking
's' wine of
p for Madame Mei
to ladies o). aiming
, ladies exclaim: "Oh,
'but she sweet!"

Marine Lt. from Tientsin on train, said

at least 150 Marines have been killed or wounded in clashes with Communists, but that ~~ix~~ the news is suppressed. Clashes occurred along the railways and highways which Marines are patrolling.

He said OSS men are sent out under orders, from Tientsin and Tsingtao, into Communist areas, ostensibly to go hunting, but anticipating that they would be captured and then be able to see what military equipment and what ~~xxx~~ military activities the Communists engage in.

The \$4 billion aid to Chiang includes actual Lend Lease materiel of every description, also the transportation and servicing of American and Kuomintang armies.

Sir Frederick Whyte, 2-6
St. Paul, 3, 7. Min.
-1927+

1924- Jap. earthquake

Sacco + Vanzetti -
1927